Functional Series 200 Programming Policy

INTERIM UPDATE 03-02

SUBJECT: USAID/DCHA Office of U.S. Foreign Disaster Assistance's Guidance

for Disaster Planning and Response - FY 2003 (Includes

Supplemental Guidance)

NEW MATERIAL: The following cable provides general guidance to all posts

concerning support from USAID's Office of U.S. Foreign Disaster Assistance within the Bureau for Democracy, Conflict, and Humanitarian Assistance (DCHA/OFDA) before, during, and after the occurrence of natural and man-made disasters in fiscal year (FY) 2003. The cable is supplemented a second cable with more detailed guidance to be provided to

mission disaster relief officers (MDROS).

SUPERSEDES: Series 200, Interim Update 01-06, USAID/BHR Office of U.S.

Foreign Disaster Assistance's Guidance for Disaster Planning

and Response - FY 2002

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TO ALL DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR POSTS PRIORITY
CIS COLLECTIVE PRIORITY
SPECIAL EMBASSY PROGRAM
AMEMBASSY KHARTOUM
AMEMBASSY KABUL
AMEMBASSY DUSHANBE
AMEMBASSY ABIDJAN

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AIDAC PASS TO USAID/DIRECTORS/REPS;

E.O. 12958: N/A

TAGS:

SUBJECT: USAID/DCHA OFFICE OF U.S. FOREIGN DISASTER ASSISTANCE'S

GUIDANCE FOR DISASTER PLANNING AND RESPONSE - FY 2003

AMEMBASSY AMBS, AND MISSION DISASTER RELIEF OFFICERS, JAKARTA PASS TO DILI

REF: (A) STATE 198828 (NOVEMBER 16, 2001); B) ADS 251

SUMMARY

1. SUMMARY: THIS CABLE PROVIDES GENERAL GUIDANCE TO ALL POSTS CONCERNING SUPPORT FROM USAID'S OFFICE OF U.S. FOREIGN DISASTER ASSISTANCE WITHIN THE BUREAU FOR DEMOCRACY, CONFLICT, AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE (DCHA/OFDA) BEFORE, DURING, AND AFTER THE OCCURRENCE OF NATURAL AND MAN-MADE DISASTERS IN FISCAL YEAR (FY) 2003. THIS CABLE WILL BE SUPPLEMENTED BY MORE DETAILED GUIDANCE TO BE PROVIDED TO MISSION DISASTER RELIEF OFFICERS (MDROS). THIS CABLE HAS ALSO BEEN CLEARED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S M/P (SEP). END SUMMARY.

DCHA/OFDA'S MISSION

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206910 211839Z STATE 2. DCHA/OFDA IS RESPONSIBLE FOR PROVIDING INTERNATIONAL DISASTER ASSISTANCE AND COORDINATING THE U.S. GOVERNMENT (USG) RESPONSE TO DECLARED DISASTERS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES. DCHA/OFDA'S MISSION IS TO MINIMIZE AND WHERE POSSIBLE, PREVENT LOSS OF LIFE, HUMAN SUFFERING, AND DAMAGE TO ECONOMIC ASSETS IN DISASTER-AFFECTED COUNTRIES.

- WHEN A DISASTER OCCURS
- 3. THE MDRO: THE MISSION DISASTER RELIEF OFFICER (MDRO) IS THE DESIGNATED OFFICIAL IN EACH U.S. EMBASSY OR USAID MISSION RESPONSIBLE FOR COORDINATING THE POST'S DISASTER RESPONSE EFFORTS. THE MDRO IS RESPONSIBLE FOR PREPARING AND MAINTAINING THE MISSION DISASTER RELIEF PLAN (MDRP) AND ENSURES THAT MISSION PERSONNEL ARE FAMILIAR WITH ITS CONTENTS; LIAISING WITH GOVERNMENT DISASTER AUTHORITIES ON AN ONGOING BASIS TO ENSURE FAMILIARITY WITH DISASTER RISKS AND ORGANIZATIONAL RESPONSE CAPACITIES/ARRANGEMENTS; SERVING AS THE CHIEF OPERATING OFFICER FOR THE POST'S EMERGENCY ACTION COMMITTEE (EAC) DURING ALL PHASES OF THE DISASTER; AND ACTING AS THE POST'S COORDINATOR OF USG DISASTER RELIEF OPERATIONS IN-COUNTRY. ONCE A DISASTER OCCURS, THE MDRO SHOULD CONTACT ONE OF DCHA/OFDA'S REGIONAL OFFICES IN THE FIELD OR STAFF IN WASHINGTON (SEE PARAS 7-10) TO PROVIDE ADVANCE WARNING AND TO SEEK ADDITIONAL GUIDANCE.
- 4. CRITERIA FOR DECLARING A DISASTER: DCHA/OFDA CAN ONLY PROVIDE ASSISTANCE BASED ON A FULLY JUSTIFIED DISASTER DECLARATION CABLE FROM THE U.S. AMBASSADOR AND/OR CHIEF OF MISSION (COM). (FOR COUNTRIES WITHOUT AN OFFICIAL U.S. UNCLASSIFIED

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STATE 206910 211839Z DIPLOMATIC PRESENCE, THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE APPROPRIATE REGION MAY DECLARE A DISASTER VIA A MEMORANDUM FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO USAID/DCHA/OFDA.) TO DECLARE A DISASTER AND REQUEST ASSISTANCE FROM DCHA/OFDA, IT MUST BE DEMONSTRATED THAT THREE CRITERIA HAVE BEEN SATISFIED: 1) THE DISASTER IS BEYOND THE ABILITY OF THE HOST GOVERNMENT TO RESPOND; 2) THE HOST GOVERNMENT HAS SPECIFICALLY REQUESTED OR INDICATED IT WILL ACCEPT USG ASSISTANCE; AND 3) A DISASTER RESPONSE IS IN THE INTEREST OF THE USG. OF PARTICULAR IMPORTANCE IS A FACTUAL DESCRIPTION OF THE MAGNITUDE OF THE DISASTER AND WHY IT IS BEYOND THE ABILITY OF THE HOST GOVERNMENT TO RESPOND. THIS REQUIRES INFORMATION REGARDING THE RESPONSE CAPACITY OF THE HOST GOVERNMENT; THE ESTIMATED TOTAL NUMBER OF PEOPLE AFFECTED, INCLUDING KILLED, INJURED, AND/OR DISPLACED/HOMELESS; GEOGRAPHIC LOCATION AND/OR SCOPE OF THE DISASTER; DAMAGE TO INFRASTRUCTURE, CROPS, AND LIVESTOCK; OTHER DONOR EFFORTS/CONTRIBUTIONS; AND NEEDS ASSESSMENT INFORMATION THAT IS AVAILABLE. THE DISASTER DECLARATION CABLE SHOULD BE PREPARED IN CONSULTATION WITH DCHA/OFDA'S REGIONAL OR WASHINGTON OFFICE. A PROMPT RESPONSE BY DCHA/OFDA WILL BE FACILITATED BY A DISASTER DECLARATION CABLE THAT CLEARLY DESCRIBES THE SCOPE AND SCALE OF THE DISASTER AS WELL AS SATISFYING THE ESTABLISHED CRITERIA.

5. DISASTER ASSISTANCE REQUEST: IN THE DISASTER DECLARATION CABLE, THE U.S. AMBASSADOR OR COM CAN REQUEST UP TO USD 50,000 FOR IMMEDIATE DISASTER RELIEF FROM DCHA/OFDA. THE CABLE MUST PROVIDE A CLEAR DESCRIPTION OF HOW THESE FUNDS WILL BE USED, AND THROUGH WHAT ORGANIZATION THE FUNDS WILL BE CHANNELED. DCHA/OFDA'S REGIONAL AND/OR WASHINGTON OFFICE WILL COORDINATE WITH THE MDRO TO DETERMINE THE APPROPRIATE RESPONSE. DCHA/OFDA FUNDS ARE TO BE USED FOR IMMEDIATE DISASTER RELIEF OR UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 05 STATE 206910 211839Z REHABILITATION, NOT FOR LONG-TERM RECONSTRUCTION.

6. DCHA/OFDA RESPONSE OPTIONS: IN ADDITION TO RELEASING UP TO USD 50,000 OF DISASTER ASSISTANCE FUNDS, DCHA/OFDA HAS SEVERAL ADDITIONAL OPTIONS FOR PROVIDING DISASTER ASSISTANCE, INCLUDING: DEPLOYMENT OF A USAID/OFDA REGIONAL ADVISOR, AN ASSESSMENT TEAM OR A DISASTER ASSISTANCE RESPONSE TEAM (DART); PROVISION OF RELIEF COMMODITIES FROM DCHA/OFDA STOCKPILES; DISASTER FUNDING OF NGO, AND UNITED NATIONS PROPOSALS BY PROVIDING A FUND CITE TO POST OR PROVIDING THE FUNDS DIRECTLY TO THE ORGANIZATION FROM DCHA/OFDA/WASHINGTON. DCHA/OFDA CAN SUPPORT A WIDE RANGE OF HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES, INCLUDING TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE. DCHA/OFDA ALSO MAINTAINS A MILITARY LIAISON UNIT (MLU) TO FACILITATE CIVILIAN-MILITARY ACTIVITIES THROUGH COLLABORATIVE PLANNING, OPERATIONS, AND TRAINING. DCHA/OFDA MAY UTILIZE A COMBINATION OF THESE OPTIONS, OR IT MAY DETERMINE THAT DCHA/OFDA'S ASSISTANCE IS NOT APPROPRIATE OR NEEDED.

REGIONAL OFFICE CONTACTS

- 7. LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: MR. PAUL BELL IS DCHA/OFDA'S SENIOR REGIONAL ADVISOR FOR LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN (LAC), LOCATED IN SAN JOSE, COSTA RICA. MR. BELL AND HIS REGIONAL ADVISORS CAN BE REACHED AT 506-296-3554. AN ADDITIONAL LAC REGIONAL ADVISOR, MS. JULIE LEONARD IS BASED IN BRIDGETOWN, BARBADOS AND MAY BE REACHED AT 246-228-8584.
- 8. ASIA AND THE PACIFIC: MR. TOM DOLAN IS DCHA/OFDA'S ASIA AND PACIFIC SENIOR REGIONAL ADVISOR IN MANILA, PHILIPPINES. MR. UNCLASSIFIED

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DOLAN AND HIS REGIONAL ADVISOR CAN BE REACHED AT 63-2-5529800/552-9900 EXT. 9884. AN ADDITIONAL ASIA AND THE PACIFIC REGIONAL ADVISOR, MR. WILLIAM BERGER, IS BASED IN KATHMANDU, NEPAL, AND CAN BE REACHED AT 977-1-270-144.

9. AFRICA: MR. PETER RILEY IS DCHA/OFDA'S SENIOR REGIONAL ADVISOR FOR EAST, CENTRAL, AND SOUTHERN AFRICA AND IS BASED IN NAIROBI, KENYA. MR. RILEY AND HIS REGIONAL ADVISORS CAN BE REACHED AT 254-2-862-920.

DCHA/OFDA/WASHINGTON CONTACTS

- 10. DCHA/OFDA/WASHINGTON: ALL REQUESTS FOR FUNDS, SITUATION REPORTS, AND OTHER INFORMATION, AS WELL AS REQUESTS BY THOSE POSTS NOT COVERED BY ONE OF THE REGIONAL OFFICES SHOULD BE DIRECTED TO THE RESPONSE TEAM LEADER, MICHAEL MARX, OR APPROPRIATE DCHA/OFDA WASHINGTON-BASED REGIONAL COORDINATOR. MR. MARX CAN BE REACHED AT 202-712-0853. MISSIONS/EMBASSIES ALSO MAY CALL DCHA/OFDA AT 202-712-0400 DURING DAYTIME HOURS (0800-1700 HOURS LOCAL TIME) IN WASHINGTON, D.C. AFTER BUSINESS HOURS, EVENINGS, WEEKENDS, AND HOLIDAYS, THE DCHA/OFDA DUTY OFFICER CAN BE CONTACTED BY CALLING THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S OPERATIONS CENTER AT 202-647-1512. DCHA/OFDA'S FAX NUMBERS ARE: 202-216-3706/3707.
- 11. MINIMIZE CONSIDERED. POWELL

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TO ALL DIPLOMATIC AND CONSULAR POSTS PRIORITY
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AMEMBASSY DUSHANBE
AMEMBASSY ABIDJAN

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AIDAC PASS TO USAID/DIRECTORS/REPS, AMEMBASSY DCMS, AND MISSION DISASTER RELIEF OFFICERS

E.O. 12958: N/A

TAGS: EAID

SUBJECT: USAID/DCHA OFFICE OF U.S. FOREIGN DISASTER ASSISTANCE'S SUPPLEMENTAL GUIDANCE FOR DISASTER PLANNING AND RESPONSE - FY 2003

REF: (A) STATE 206910 (OCTOBER 21, 2002); B) ADS 251

SUMMARY

1. SUMMARY: THIS CABLE PROVIDES SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION AND GUIDANCE TO POSTS AND SPECIFICALLY MISSION DISASTER RELIEF OFFICERS (MDRO) FROM USAID'S OFFICE OF U.S. FOREIGN DISASTER ASSISTANCE WITHIN THE BUREAU FOR DEMOCRACY, CONFLICT, AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE (USAID/OFDA). USAID/OFDA'S MISSION, CAPABILITIES, AND SUPPORT CAPACITIES IN COORDINATING AND MANAGING USG ASSISTANCE IN RESPONSE TO NATURAL AND MAN-MADE DISASTERS ARE OUTLINED. PROCEDURES HIGHLIGHT THE NEED FOR CONTINUOUS OFDA/MISSION COLLABORATION IN THE PLANNING PROCESS FOR DISASTERS AND THE REQUIREMENT FOR REGULAR AND SUSTAINED COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN MDRO AND USAID/OFDA REGIONAL ADVISORS AND COORDINATORS TO ENSURE THAT USG EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE WILL BE TIMELY, APPROPRIATE, AND EFFECTIVE. THE SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION PROVIDED IN THIS CABLE EXPANDS ON THE FY 2003 USAID/OFDA GUIDANCE PREVIOUSLY UNCLASSIFIED

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PROVIDED IN REFTEL A AND SHOULD BE USED IN CONJUNCTION WITH

AUTOMATED DIRECTIVES SYSTEM (ADS) 251 ON DISASTER ASSISTANCE IN REFTEL B. POSTS ARE ENCOURAGED TO CONTACT USAID/OFDA REGIONAL ADVISORS AND COORDINATORS FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION, GUIDANCE, AND CLARIFICATIONS. THIS CABLE HAS ALSO BEEN CLEARED BY CHRISTINE EDMUNDS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S HR/RMA/CSEP. END SUMMARY.

USAID/OFDA'S MISSION

2. USAID'S OFFICE OF U.S. FOREIGN DISASTER ASSISTANCE (USAID/OFDA) IS RESPONSIBLE FOR PROVIDING INTERNATIONAL DISASTER ASSISTANCE AND COORDINATING THE U.S. GOVERNMENT (USG) RESPONSE TO DECLARED DISASTERS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES. IN ADDITION TO RESPONDING TO THE IMMEDIATE NEEDS OF DISASTER VICTIMS, USAID/OFDA SEEKS TO ADDRESS THE UNDERLYING HAZARDS AND VULNERABILITIES THAT CREATE DISASTER RISKS AND EXACERBATE IMPACTS THROUGH SUPPORT FOR PROGRAMS IN DISASTER MITIGATION, PREPAREDNESS, AND TRAINING. (NOTE: USAID/OFDA'S RESPONSIBILITY AND AUTHORITY IS SPECIFIED IN THE FOREIGN ASSISTANCE ACT OF 1961, AS AMENDED, SECTIONS 491-493. END NOTE.)

DESIGNATION AND ROLE OF AN MDRO

3. THE MISSION DISASTER RELIEF OFFICER (MDRO) IS THE FOCAL POINT AT POST FOR DISASTER RELATED ACTIVITIES AND INFORMATION AND AS SUCH SHOULD BE A REGULAR MEMBER OF THE UNCLASSIFIED

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268806 310245Z STATE POST'S EMERGENCY ACTION COMMITTEE (EAC). THE MDRO IS RESPONSIBLE FOR PREPARING AND MAINTAINING THE MISSION DISASTER RELIEF PLAN (MDRP) AND ENSURING THAT POST PERSONNEL ARE FAMILIAR WITH ITS CONTENTS; LIAISING WITH GOVERNMENT DISASTER AUTHORITIES ON AN ONGOING BASIS TO ENSURE FAMILIARITY WITH DISASTER RISKS AND HOST NATION ORGANIZATIONAL RESPONSE CAPACITIES/ARRANGEMENTS; SERVING AS THE CHIEF OPERATING OFFICER FOR THE POST'S EAC DURING ALL PHASES OF A DISASTER; AND ACTING AS THE POST'S COORDINATOR OF USG DISASTER RELIEF OPERATIONS IN-COUNTRY. POSTS SHOULD ENSURE THAT INFORMATION REGARDING MDRO AND ALTERNATE DESIGNATIONS ARE CURRENT AND UPDATED AS REQUIRED BY CABLE TO USAID/OFDA/WASHINGTON AND APPROPRIATE USAID/OFDA REGIONAL OFFICES INCLUDING TITLES, CONTACT NUMBERS (WORK, HOME, AND FAX), AND TOUR END DATES.

4. AS PART OF DISASTER PLANNING, MDRO SHOULD BE FAMILIAR WITH HOST COUNTRY RESOURCES AND DISASTER RESPONSE CAPACITIES INCLUDING: 1) GOVERNMENT ORGANIZATIONS AND KEY MINISTRIES AND OFFICIALS RESPONSIBLE FOR DISASTER RESPONSE MANAGEMENT;
2) NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS (NGOS), U.N. AGENCIES, AND INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS (IO) WORKING IN THE HOST COUNTRY;
3) SOURCES FOR AVAILABLE SERVICES AND SUPPLIES FOR LOCAL

PROCUREMENT OF EMERGENCY RELIEF COMMODITIES, SERVICES, AND TRANSPORT; 4) INTERNATIONAL DONOR AND EMBASSY REPRESENTATIVES AS WELL AS LIKELY MECHANISMS FOR COORDINATION; 5) COUNTRY TEAM TECHNICAL EXPERTISE; AND 6) RESOURCES AND INTERAGENCY LIAISON PROCEDURES, INCLUDING DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE (DOD) REPRESENTATIVES. IN ADDITION, THE MDRO SHOULD HAVE CLEAR AUTHORIZATION FOR EXPLICIT LINES OF AUTHORITY

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AND RESPONSIBILITY FOR MISSION MONITORING, COORDINATING,
AND REPORTING ON POTENTIAL AND ACTUAL DISASTER SITUATIONS
AS WELL AS MANAGING THE USG RESPONSE.

DEVELOPING A MISSION DISASTER RELIEF PLAN

5. THE MISSION DISASTER RELIEF PLAN (MDRP) IS A FIRST STEP IN ACHIEVING A POST'S STATE OF DISASTER PREPAREDNESS AND AS A REFERENCE IN TIMES OF POTENTIAL DISASTER EMERGENCIES. THE MDRP DELINEATES ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES FOR POST PERSONNEL AND THE MDRO, CLARIFIES AUTHORITY AND LINES OF COMMUNICATION, ASSESSES HOST NATION VULNERABILITY TO DISASTERS, AND SETS FORTH GUIDELINES FOR THE CONDUCT OF EMERGENCY AND DISASTER OPERATIONS, INCLUDING THE PROVISION OF USG RELIEF ASSISTANCE. THE DISASTER-PRONE STATUS OF A COUNTRY WILL DETERMINE THE AMOUNT OF DETAIL REQUIRED IN DEVELOPING AN MDRP. (THE MDRP SHOULD BE FILED AS SECTION 700 OF THE EMBASSY'S EMERGENCY ACTION PLAN TO ASSURE READY ACCESS AND REGULAR REVIEW AND ACCURACY.) A SUGGESTED FORMAT FOR THE MDRP CAN BE PROVIDED BY USAID/OFDA UPON REQUEST. USAID/OFDA IS PREPARED TO PROVIDE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE OR STAFF TO DEVELOP AN INITIAL MDRP OR TO ASSIST IN THE UPDATING OF THE PLAN.

WHEN A DISASTER OCCURS

6. FIRST STEPS: THERE ARE SEVERAL ACTIONS THAT THE MDRO SHOULD UNDERTAKE WHEN A SIGNIFICANT DISASTER EVENT OCCURS. FIRST, THE UNCLASSIFIED

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MDRO NEEDS TO VERIFY THE SCOPE AND MAGNITUDE OF THE OCCURRENCE
AND THE HUMANITARIAN CONSEQUENCES THROUGH ESTABLISHED INFORMATION
CONTACTS AND NETWORKS INCLUDING HOST GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, NGOS,
U.N. AND IO REPRESENTATIVES, RED CROSS AND RED CRESCENT SOCIETIES,
OTHER EMBASSIES, AND DONORS PRIOR TO NOTIFYING THE U.S. AMBASSADOR
AND/OR USAID MISSION DIRECTOR. THE MDRO'S INITIAL POINT OF CONTACT
SHOULD BE USAID/OFDA'S REGIONAL ADVISORS IN THE AFFECTED
REGION TO ENSURE EFFECTIVE COMMUNICATIONS FLOW AND LIAISON. IF IT

APPEARS LIKELY THAT USG ASSISTANCE IS NECESSARY AND APPROPRIATE, THE MDRO SHOULD THEN DRAFT A DISASTER ALERT CABLE TO USAID/OFDA/WASHINGTON PROVIDING BACKGROUND AND CURRENT SITUATION INFORMATION ABOUT THE DISASTER EVENT. THIS CABLE SHOULD BE SENT EVEN IF POST HAS NO IMMEDIATE PLANS FOR REQUESTING DISASTER ASSISTANCE FROM USAID/OFDA (SEE PARA 7). THE TEXT SHOULD INCLUDE AND DISCUSS POST'S ANTICIPATED COURSE OF ACTION. THE ADDRESSEE ON THE CAPTION LINE OF ALL FIELD CABLES NEEDS TO BE DCHA/OFDA FOR INTERNAL USAID ROUTING PURPOSES AND INFORMATION PROVIDED IN DISASTER ALERT CABLES SHOULD BE UNCLASSIFIED.

7. ISSUING A DISASTER DECLARATION CABLE: TO REQUEST ASSISTANCE FROM USAID/OFDA, THE U.S. AMBASSADOR OR ACTING CHIEF OF MISSION (COM) DETERMINES IF THE DISASTER HAS SATISFIED THE FOLLOWING CRITERIA: 1) THE DISASTER IS BEYOND THE ABILITY OF THE HOST GOVERNMENT TO RESPOND; 2) THE HOST COUNTRY HAS SPECIFICALLY REQUESTED OR INDICATED IT WILL ACCEPT USG ASSISTANCE; AND 3) A DISASTER RESPONSE IS IN THE INTEREST OF THE USG. THIS DETERMINATION SHOULD BE MADE IN CONSULTATION WITH USAID/OFDA REGIONAL ADVISORS. FOR COUNTRIES WITHOUT AN OFFICIAL U.S. DIPLOMATIC PRESENCE, THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE APPROPRIATE REGION MAY DECLARE A DISASTER VIA A MEMORANDUM FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO USAID/OFDA/WASHINGTON. IN THE EVENT UNCLASSIFIED

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THAT POST CANNOT PROVIDE THIS INFORMATION IMMEDIATELY, THE
DISASTER DECLARATION CABLE ALONE MAY BE USED IN LIEU OF THE
DISASTER ALERT CABLE.

- 8. INFORMATION TO INCLUDE IN THE DISASTER DECLARATION CABLE:
 THE CABLE FROM POST REQUESTING USAID/OFDA'S ASSISTANCE NEEDS
 TO DESCRIBE THE DISASTER EVENT AND SPECIFICALLY PROVIDE:
 1) THE EXTENT TO WHICH THE HOST COUNTRY NEEDS ASSISTANCE TO
 RESPOND ADEQUATELY TO THE DISASTER; 2) WHETHER THE HOST GOVERNMENT
 HAS REQUESTED OR WILL ACCEPT USG ASSISTANCE; AND 3) THE INTENDED USE
 OF REQUESTED RESOURCES INCLUDING ORGANIZATIONS AND FUNDING PURPOSES.
 OTHER RELEVANT INFORMATION REQUESTED INCLUDES: ESTIMATED NUMBERS OF
 PEOPLE AFFECTED, DEATHS, INJURED, AND DISPLACED/HOMELESS; IMMEDIATE
 HUMANITARIAN NEEDS; DISASTER BACKGROUND INFORMATION SUCH AS GEOGRAPHIC
 LOCATION, DAMAGE TO INFRASTRUCTURE, CROPS, AND LIVESTOCK; OTHER DONOR
 EFFORTS/CONTRIBUTIONS; AND NEEDS ASSESSMENT INFORMATION THAT IS
 AVAILABLE.
- 9. OTHER SIGNIFICANT ACTIONS BY MDRO: IN ADDITION TO THE ABOVE ACTIONS, THE MDRO SHOULD ALSO START A LOG OF SIGNIFICANT EVENTS AND CABLE REGULAR, NUMBERED SITUATION REPORTS TO USAID/OFDA THAT UPDATE AND EXPAND ON THE INITIAL DISASTER DECLARATION CABLE. THE MDRO SHOULD MAINTAIN REGULAR CONTACT WITH RELEVANT ORGANIZATIONS, INCLUDING HOST GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS; USAID/OFDA REGIONAL ADVISORS; DOD OFFICIALS; NGOS; IOS; U.N. AGENCIES; OTHER DONORS; ASSEMBLE THE EAC, IF NECESSARY; GATHER PRELIMINARY ASSESSMENTS OF FUNDING, COMMODITY, AND OTHER OPERATIONAL REQUIREMENTS, INCLUDING LOGISTICS AND TRANSPORT; AND IDENTIFY POTENTIAL RELIEF CHANNELS.

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PAGE 08 STATE 268806 310245Z 10. DISASTER ASSISTANCE REQUEST: THE U.S. AMBASSADOR OR ACTING COM CAN REQUEST UP TO USD 50,000 FOR IMMEDIATE DISASTER RELIEF FROM USAID/OFDA. THE DISASTER DECLARATION CABLE MUST PROVIDE A CLEAR DESCRIPTION AS TO WHOM AND HOW THESE DISCRETIONARY FUNDS WILL BE USED. USAID/OFDA'S REGIONAL AND/OR WASHINGTON OFFICE WILL COORDINATE WITH THE MDRO TO ASSIST IN THE DETERMINATION OF APPROPRIATE RESPONSES. USAID/OFDA FUNDS ARE TO BE USED FOR IMMEDIATE DISASTER RELIEF OR REHABILITATION, NOT FOR LONG-TERM RECONSTRUCTION. RELIEF ASSISTANCE IS PROVIDED TO SAVE LIVES AND REDUCE HUMAN SUFFERING. DISASTER REHABILITATION IS INTERMEDIATE-TERM ACTIVITIES TO ASSIST DISASTER STRICKEN POPULATIONS IN THEIR EFFORTS TO RETURN TO SELF- SUFFICIENCY. USAID/OFDA WILL CONSIDER THE RELIEF PHASE COMPLETED WITHIN 60 DAYS AFTER THE ONSET OF A SUDDEN DISASTER EVENT, UNLESS THE POST REQUESTS AND USAID/OFDA APPROVES A CONTINUATION OF THE INITIAL RESPONSE PERIOD. HOWEVER, USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE MAY BE PROVIDED FOR AS LONG AS THE DISASTER REQUIRES EMERGENCY HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE. RELIEF ASSISTANCE FOR ONGOING DISASTERS SUCH AS DROUGHT AND CIVIL STRIFE REQUIRE A REDECLARATION CABLE AT THE BEGINNING OF EACH NEW USG FISCAL YEAR (OCTOBER 1). POST NEEDS TO CONSIDER WHETHER A RENEWAL OF A DISASTER DECLARATION IN A NEW FISCAL YEAR IS REQUIRED.

HOW USAID/OFDA MAY ASSIST THE MDRO

11. CAPABILITIES: IN ADDITION TO RELEASING UP TO USD 50,000 OF DISASTER ASSISTANCE FUNDS, USAID/OFDA HAS SEVERAL ADDITIONAL CAPACITIES FOR PROVIDING DISASTER ASSISTANCE, INCLUDING: DEPLOYMENT OF USAID/OFDA REGIONAL ADVISORS, AN ASSESSMENT TEAM OR A DISASTER ASSISTANCE RESPONSE TEAM (DART); PROVISION OF RELIEF UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 09 STATE 268806 310245Z COMMODITIES FROM USAID/OFDA STOCKPILES; AND ADDITIONAL DISASTER FUNDING OF NGO, IO, AND U.N. EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE PROPOSALS OR APPEALS. BASED ON THE MAGNITUDE OF THE DISASTER AND THE HOST COUNTRY'S OWN RESPONSE CAPACITIES, ADDITIONAL RESOURCES MAY INCLUDE DEPLOYING:

A. REGIONAL ADVISORS: IN ADDITION TO THE PRE-DISASTER GUIDANCE THAT USAID/OFDA REGIONAL ADVISORS CAN PROVIDE, THEY ALSO ASSIST IN DONOR COORDINATION AND LIAISON, ASSESSMENTS, MONITORING AND REPORTING, LOGISTICS FOR RELIEF COMMODITIES, COMMUNICATIONS WITH USAID/OFDA/WASHINGTON, AND OTHER ASPECTS OF POST'S RELIEF EFFORT. (NOTE: A DISASTER DECLARATION IS NOT REQUIRED FOR THE DEPLOYMENT OF REGIONAL ADVISORS. END NOTE.)

- B. ASSESSMENT TEAMS: THE ASSESSMENT TEAM PROVIDES
 USAID/OFDA/WASHINGTON AND POST WITH INFORMATION AND
 RECOMMENDATIONS TO MAKE TIMELY DECISIONS REGARDING THE USG
 DISASTER RESPONSE. USAID/OFDA'S ASSESSMENT TEAMS ARE TYPICALLY
 COMPRISED OF SECTOR SPECIALISTS (E.G., EXPERTS IN HEALTH,
 NUTRITION, AGRICULTURE, WATER/SANITATION, SHELTER, GEOHAZARDS,
 LOGISTICS, AND DISASTER MANAGEMENT), AS WELL AS SUPERVISORY
 STAFF FAMILIAR WITH USAID/OFDA POLICIES AND PROCEDURES.
 (NOTE: A DISASTER DECLARATION IS NOT REQUIRED FOR
 USAID/OFDA TO DEPLOY AN ASSESSMENT TEAM. END NOTE.)
- C. DISASTER ASSISTANCE RESPONSE TEAM (DART): USAID/OFDA'S DIRECTOR, WITH THE CONCURRENCE OF THE U.S. AMBASSADOR OR ACTING COM IN THE AFFECTED COUNTRY, MAY DEPLOY A DART, BASED ON THE MAGNITUDE AND SEVERITY OF THE DISASTER. A DART IS A TEAM OF DISASTER SPECIALISTS WHO DEPLOY TO ASSIST A POST OR POSTS IN MANAGING THE USG RESPONSE TO A DISASTER. A DART WILL EXPEDITE UNCLASSIFIED

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- PAGE 10 STATE 268806 310245Z USAID/OFDA'S RESPONSE, GATHER INFORMATION AND REPORT ON THE DISASTER SITUATION, ASSESS THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE OVERALL HUMANITARIAN RESPONSE (INCLUDING USG-FUNDED RELIEF ACTIVITIES), IDENTIFY UNMET HUMANITARIAN NEEDS, ADVISE THE MISSION ON DISASTER ISSUES, AND MANAGE USG FIELD RELIEF ACTIVITIES. THE DART STRUCTURE PROVIDES MANAGEMENT, PLANNING, LOGISTICS, OPERATIONS, AND ADMININISTRATIVE CAPACITIES, AND IN CERTAIN CIRCUMSTANCES, CONTRACTING CAPACITY. IN ADDITION, THE DART PROVIDES INFORMATION AND PROGRAMMING SUPPORT BY REPORTING ON HUMANITARIAN CONDITIONS, LIAISING WITH THE RELIEF COMMUNITY, REVIEWING PROPOSALS, AND RECOMMENDING FUNDING. USAID/OFDA MAY REQUEST POST'S ASSISTANCE, WHEN NECESSARY, IN ARRANGING FOR THE IMPORTATION AND LICENSING OF COMMUNICATIONS AND COMPUTER EQUIPMENT USED BY THE DART (E.G. GLOBAL POSITIONING SYSTEMS, HAND-HELD RADIOS, SATELLITE PHONES, HIGH FREQUENCY RADIOS, LAPTOP COMPUTERS, AND/OR DIGITAL CAMERAS). RADIO FREQUENCIES FOR THE U.S. EMBASSY, NGOS, U.N. AGENCIES, AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT OFFICES MAY ALSO BE REQUESTED BY DART PERSONNEL. A DART MIGHT ALSO REQUEST ADMINISTRATIVE AND CONSULAR SUPPORT FROM POST.
- D. USAID/OFDA RELIEF COMMODITIES: USAID/OFDA MAY PROVIDE DISASTER RELIEF COMMODITIES (E.G., BLANKETS, PLASTIC SHEETING, WATER CONTAINERS, OR OTHER ESSENTIAL RELIEF COMMODITIES) FROM USAID/OFDA'S VARIOUS STOCKPILES WHEN APROPRIATE. A DETAILED LISTING OF STOCKPILED COMMODITIES CAN BE OBTAINED FROM USAID/OFDA AND SHOULD BE KEPT AS PART OF THE MDRP. USAID/OFDA CAN CONTRACT TRANSPORTATION SERVICES VIA SEALIFT OR LAND TRANSPORT; USAID/OFDA MAY ALSO FUND AIR TRANSPORT OF EMERGENCY COMMODITIES WHEN URGENT DELIVERY REQUIREMENTS DICTATE. COMMODITY SHIPMENT REQUESTS MUST IDENTIFY, BY NAME, THE RESPONSIBLE CONSIGNEE AND IN-COUNTRY POINT OF CONTACT, INCLUDING TELEPHONE AND FAX NUMBERS. POST SHOULD ALSO AFFIRM THAT ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE DISTRIBUTION OF COMMODITIES HAVE BEEN SECURED. REQUESTS FOR

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USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE SHOULD INDICATE ANY LIMITATIONS ON THE
SIZE AND CAPACITY OF THE RECEIVING AIRPORT, SEAPORT, AND/OR
WAREHOUSE, INCLUDING THE AVAILABILITY OF DISCHARGE LABOR AND
FACILITIES. REQUESTS ALSO SHOULD INDICATE WHETHER DOD AND UNIFORMED
SERVICE PERSONNEL ARE AUTHORIZED TO TRAVEL IN-COUNTRY AS USAID/OFDA
OFTEN USES DOD TO ASSIST WITH THE TRANSPORT OF EMERGENCY RELIEF
COMMODITIES.

E. NGO/IO/U.N. FUNDING: USAID/OFDA PROVIDES FUNDING TO NGO AND INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS TO IMPLEMENT EMERGENCY PROGRAM ASSISTANCE FOR DISASTER RESPONSE ACTIVITIES. NGOS WORKING DIRECTLY WITH THE DISASTER VICTIMS ARE USAID/OFDA'S PREFERRED FUNDING RECIPIENTS. NGOS DO NOT HAVE TO BE U.S.-BASED, NOR DO THEY HAVE TO BE REGISTERED WITH USAID. USAID/OFDA SOLICITS POST'S KNOWLEDGE AND EXPERIENCE WITH THE NGO COMMUNITY BEFORE REACHING A FUNDING DECISION. THE LOCAL RED CROSS/RED CRESCENT SOCIETIES CAN BE SUPPORTED WITH USAID/OFDA FUNDS THROUGH GRANTS TO THE AMERICAN RED CROSS, THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS AND RED CRESCENT SOCIETY (ICRC), AND/OR THE INTERNATIONAL FEDERATION OF RED CROSS AND RED CRESCENT SOCIETIES (IFRC) IN GENEVA, SWITZERLAND.

POSTS ARE ENCOURAGED TO REVIEW NGO PROPOSALS AND IO OR U.N. APPEALS AND PROVIDE RECOMMENDATIONS. SPECIFICALLY, POSTS SHOULD REVIEW NGO PROPOSALS TO ENSURE THAT THEY ARE PREPARED ACCORDING TO USAID/OFDA'S GRANT PROPOSALS AND REPORTING GUIDELINES (AVAILABLE AT WWW.USAID. GOV/HUM_RESPONSE/OFDA/FILES/PVOGUIDE.PDF), AND INCLUDE ALL REQUESTED INFORMATION. IF A USAID/OFDA REGIONAL ADVISOR OR OTHER USAID/OFDA FIELD REPRESENTATIVE IS WORKING WITH POST ON THE DISASTER RESPONSE, THE REGIONAL ADVISOR'S PRIOR CLEARANCE OR COMMENTS NORMALLY SHOULD BE OBTAINED. THE MISSION-ENDORSED PROPOSAL IS REVIEWED BY USAID/OFDA/WASHINGTON AND SHARED WITH THE APPROPRIATE USAID GEOGRAPHIC UNCLASSIFIED

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BUREAU, AS NECESSARY, BEFORE THE FUNDING ACTIVITY IS APPROVED.

IN REVIEWING GRANT PROPOSALS, POSTS SHOULD BE MINDFUL OF USAID ACQUISITION AND ASSISTANCE POLICY DIRECTIVE (AAPD) 02-04, WHICH REFERS TO U.S. EXECUTIVE ORDERS AND LAWS THAT PROHIBIT TRANSACTIONS WITH ORGANIZATIONS ASSOCIATED WITH TERRORISM AND WHICH REQUIRES INCLUSION OF CERTAIN SPECIFIED LANGUAGE IN ALL USAID CONTRACTS AND ASSISTANCE INSTRUMENTS. IT IS THE LEGAL RESPONSIBILITY OF THE RECIPIENT TO ENSURE COMPLIANCE WITH THESE EXECUTIVE ORDERS AND LAWS.

IN EXECUTING A GRANT TO AN NGO, USAID/OFDA CAN PROVIDE A MISSION FUND CITE IF THE MISSION HAS LOCAL CONTRACTING OR GRANT AUTHORITY, OR USAID/WASHINGTON CAN CONTRACT DIRECTLY WITH THE NGO'S HEADQUARTERS. (NOTE: WHEN PROVIDING FUNDS TO A NON-USAID POST, THE COMMITMENT IS RECORDED AT USAID/WASHINGTON AND THE POST IS REQUIRED TO FORWARD THE OBLIGATING DOCUMENT TO USAID/OFDA. THE FAILURE TO PROVIDE THE OBLIGATING DOCUMENT MAY RESULT IN THE DE-OBLIGATION OF THE FUNDS. END NOTE.) USAID/OFDA WILL MONITOR

AND EVALUATE THE PERFORMANCE OF USAID/OFDA-FUNDED RELIEF EFFORTS IN ACCORDANCE WITH USAID/OFDA'S GUIDELINES.

USAID/OFDA SECTOR-SPECIFIC ASSISTANCE

- 12. SECTOR-SPECIFIC ASSISTANCE: USAID/OFDA MAY PROVIDE ASSISTANCE, IN ADDITION TO PERFORMING OR SUPPORTING ASSESSMENTS, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO THE FOLLOWING SECTORS:
- A. SHELTER: USAID/OFDA CAN PROVIDE EMERGENCY SHELTER SUPPLIES UNCLASSIFIED

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 OR SUPPORT THE LOCAL PURCHASE OF SHELTER MATERIALS, IF NEEDED.
 BECAUSE USAID/OFDA DOES NOT ENCOURAGE THE ESTABLISHMENT OF TENT
 CAMPS FOR VARIOUS PUBLIC HEALTH, ENVIRONMENTAL, SOCIAL, AND
 ECONOMIC REASONS, TENTS WILL BE PROVIDED ONLY IN RARE
 CIRCUMSTANCES.
- B. WATER: USAID/OFDA MAY FUND NGO ACTIVITIES SUCH AS WELL REHABILITATION, POTABLE WATER PRODUCTION, AND LOCAL DISTRIBUTION TO CRITICAL AREAS. USAID/OFDA CAN ALSO PROVIDE FIVE-GALLON WATER CONTAINERS, WATER BLADDERS, AND A LIMITED NUMBER OF PORTABLE WATER PURIFICATION UNITS.
- C. SANITATION: USAID/OFDA SUPPORTS THE PROVISION OF EMERGENCY SANITATION FACILITIES.
- D. HEALTH: USAID/OFDA PROVIDES FUNDING FOR BASIC HEALTH SUPPORT PROGRAMS, AS WELL AS MEDICAL SUPPLIES AND ESSENTIAL MEDICATIONS FROM USAID-APPROVED SOURCES FOR EMERGENCY HEALTH PROGRAMS. USAID/OFDA WILL SUPPORT PUBLIC HEALTH INTERVENTIONS, EMERGENCY IMMUNIZATION PROGRAMS, AND CLINICAL PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICES FOR SPECIFICALLY TARGETED GROUPS FOLLOWING DISASTERS. USAID/OFDA WILL NOT FUND THE PHYSICAL RECONSTRUCTION OF HOSPITALS.
- E. FOOD: USAID/OFDA DOES NOT USUALLY PROVIDE DIRECT EMERGENCY FOOD ASSISTANCE. THE USG'S FOOD PROGRAMS ARE ADMINISTERED BY USAID'S OFFICE OF FOOD FOR PEACE (USAID/FFP) AND THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE'S/FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE (USDA/FAS). INFORMATION ABOUT THESE PROGRAMS IS AVAILABLE AT WWW.USAID.GOV/HUM_RESPONSE/FFP AND WWW.FAS.USDA.GOV WEBSITES. IN SITUATIONS WHERE THERE IS NO USAID/FFP FOOD AID IN THE PIPELINE, USAID/OFDA MAY PROVIDE FUNDS TO POSTS TO PURCHASE EMERGENCY FOOD SUPPLIES LOCALLY AND/OR FUND UNCLASSIFIED

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EMERGENCY NGO INTERNAL PURCHASE PROGRAMS FOR A LIMITED DURATION

UNTIL OTHER SOURCES ARE IDENTIFIED. USAID/OFDA MAY ALSO PURCHASE BLENDED FOODS FOR SUPPLEMENTARY OR THERAPEUTIC FEEDING PROGRAMS.

F. OTHER: USAID/OFDA CAN SUPPORT A WIDE RANGE OF HUMANITARIAN ACTIVITIES INCLUDING TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE SUPPORT FOR DONOR COORDINATION UNITS, SEARCH AND RESCUE EFFORTS, AND NGO FOOD MONITORING AND SURVEILLANCE. USAID/OFDA ENCOURAGES MISSIONS TO PROMOTE DONOR COORDINATION AND HOST GOVERNMENT COORDINATION GROUPS, WHERE NONE EXIST. USAID/OFDA WILL CO-FINANCE EMERGENCY PROGRAMS WITH OTHER DONORS WHEN NEEDED. USAID/OFDA ALSO MAINTAINS A MILITARY LIAISON UNIT (MLU) TO FACILITATE CIVILIAN-MILITARY ACTIVITIES THROUGH COLLABORATIVE PLANNING, OPERATIONS, AND TRAINING. THE MLU MAY BE CALLED UPON FOR LIAISING WITH MILITARY ORGANIZATIONS.

ACCOUNTABILITY

13. DISASTER ASSISTANCE IS SUBJECT TO THE SAME AUDIT OVERSIGHT AS OTHER FORMS OF AID. GRANT RECIPIENTS AND CONTRACTORS ARE ACCOUNTABLE FOR FUNDS, SUPPLIES, MATERIALS, AND EQUIPMENT IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TERMS OF THEIR GRANTS AND CONTRACTS. INTERNATIONAL DISASTER ASSISTANCE LEGISLATION CONTAINS A NOTWITHSTANDING CLAUSE ENABLING GOODS AND SERVICES TO BE PROCURED OUTSIDE THE STANDARD USG AND USAID PROCEDURES DURING EMERGENCIES. POSTS SHOULD, NEVERTHELESS, VERIFY THAT CONTRACTORS AND GRANTEES ARE RESPONSIBLE AND THAT GOODS AND SERVICES ARE REASONABLY PRICED. USAID MISSIONS IN RECIPIENT COUNTRIES ARE

RESPONSIBLE FOR MONITORING GRANTEE AND CONTRACTOR PROGRAMS, UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 15 STATE 268806 310245Z INCLUDING DISASTER FUNDS DISBURSEMENT AND ACCOUNTING. ANY QUESTIONS REGARDING THE NOTWITHSTANDING CLAUSE CAN BE DIRECTED TO THE USAID/GENERAL COUNSEL/DCHA, THE REGIONAL LEGAL ADVISOR, OR THE USAID/OFDA PROGRAM SUPPORT (PS) DIVISION.

AFTER THE DISASTER RESPONSE

14. USAID/OFDA REQUESTS FROM THE MDRO A FINAL REPORTING CABLE SUMMARIZING THE DISASTER EVENT, PEOPLE AND SECTORS AFFECTED, AND ASSISTANCE PROVIDED. THE MDRO SHOULD ALSO ORGANIZE AN AFTER ACTION REVIEW WITH POST AND OTHER USG OFFICIALS UPON COMPLETION OF THE RELIEF EFFORT. USAID OFFICIALS MAY BE ASKED TO PARTICIPATE IN A USAID/OFDA AFTER ACTION REVIEW.

USAID/OFDA REGIONAL OFFICES

15. USAID/OFDA REGIONAL ADVISORS: USAID/OFDA MAINTAINS REGIONAL OFFICES IN SEVERAL LOCATIONS WORLDWIDE TO ASSIST IN RESPONDING TO DISASTERS AND TO DEVELOP DISASTER PLANNING, PREPAREDNESS, AND RELIEF STRATEGIES. AID/OFDA/WASHINGTON STRONGLY ADVISES POSTS TO MAINTAIN REGULAR COMMUNICATIONS WITH THEIR USAID/OFDA REGIONAL ADVISORS, AND REGIONAL ADVISORS SHOULD BE KEPT INFORMED OF MDRO ACTIVITIES AND ARE AVAILABLE TO VISIT POSTS AND PERFORM EMERGENCY DISASTER ASSESSMENTS UPON REQUEST. USAID/OFDA REGIONAL ADVISORS SHOULD BE THE FIRST POINT OF CONTACT IF A USAID/OFDA REGIONAL OFFICE EXISTS IN YOUR REGION. THE FOLLOWING THREE PARAGRAPHS IDENTIFY THE LOCATION AND CONTACT INFORMATION FOR THE VARIOUS UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 16 STATE 268806 310245Z USAID/OFDA REGIONAL OFFICES AND SUB-OFFICES.

AFRICA: MR. PETER RILEY IS USAID/OFDA'S SENIOR REGIONAL ADVISOR FOR EAST, CENTRAL, AND SOUTHERN AFRICA IN NAIROBI, KENYA.
MS. KIM SMITH IS USAID/OFDA'S DEPUTY SENIOR REGIONAL ADVISOR AND OTHER REGIONAL ADVISORS ARE MS. MIA BEERS, MR. DAVID CHIKODZORE, MR. ERIC KAGAME, AND MR. JACK MYER. USAID/OFDA'S AFRICA REGIONAL OFFICE CAN BE REACHED AT 254-2-862-920.

ASIA AND THE PACIFIC: MR. TOM DOLAN IS USAID/OFDA'S ASIA AND PACIFIC SENIOR REGIONAL ADVISOR IN MANILA, PHILIPPINES.

MS. MARIZA ROGERS IS A REGIONAL ADVISOR IN MANILA. THEY CAN BE REACHED AT 63-2-552-9883/552-9800 EXT. 9884. AN ADDITIONAL ASIA REGIONAL ADVISOR, MR. WILLIAM BERGER, IS BASED IN KATHMANDU, NEPAL, AND CAN BE REACHED AT 977-1-270-144.

LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN: MR. PAUL BELL IS USAID/OFDA'S SENIOR REGIONAL ADVISOR FOR LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN (LAC) IN SAN JOSE, COSTA RICA. OTHER LAC REGIONAL ADVISORS INCLUDE MR. RENE CARRILLO, MR. ALEJANDRO JAMES, MR. TIM CALLAGHAN, AND MR. GUY LAWSON. ALL ARE AVAILABLE AT TELEPHONE NUMBER 506-296-3554. AN ADDITIONAL LAC REGIONAL ADVISOR, MS. JULIE LEONARD, IS BASED IN BRIDGETOWN, BARBADOS AND CAN BE REACHED AT 246-228-8584.

USAID/OFDA WASHINGTON CONTACTS

16. ALL REQUESTS FOR FUNDS, SITUATION REPORTS, AND OTHER INFORMATION SHOULD BE DIRECTED TO THE USAID/OFDA/WASHINGTON UNCLASSIFIED

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REGIONAL COORDINATORS: CENTRAL AFRICA (ACTING, MR. TIM MCRAE: 202-712-1126); EAST AFRICA (ACTING, MR. JOHN MARKS: 202-712-4434); SOUTH,
WEST, AND NORTHERN AFRICA (MS. SUREKA KHANDAGLE: 202-712-4225); ASIA
AND THE PACIFIC (MR. ROB THAYER: 202-712-1257); EUROPE, MIDDLE EAST,
AND CENTRAL ASIA (MR. GEORGE HAVENS: 202-712-4181); AND LATIN AMERICA

AND THE CARIBBEAN (ACTING, MS. GISELLE ZIMMERMAN: 202-712- 5754). REGIONAL COORDINATOR CONTACT INFORMATION IS REGULARLY UPDATED ON USAID/OFDA'S WEBSITE USAID.GOV/HUM_RESPONSE/OFDA/DRMPHONE.HTML. THE FUNCTIONAL COORDINATOR FOR NGOS, IOS, AND DONORS IS MS. ANITA MENGHETTI (202-712-4946). THE NAME AND CONTACT INFORMATION OF THE APPROPRIATE REGIONAL

COORDINATOR OR OTHER DESIGNATED TEAM MEMBER WILL BE INCLUDED IN USAID/OFDA'S CABLE RESPONSE TO THE DISASTER DECLARATION. MISSIONS/EMBASSIES ALSO MAY CALL USAID/OFDA AT 202-712-0400 DURING DAYTIME HOURS (0800-1700 HOURS LOCAL TIME) IN WASHINGTON, D.C. AFTER BUSINESS HOURS, EVENINGS, WEEKENDS, AND HOLIDAYS, THE USAID/OFDA DUTY OFFICER CAN BE CONTACTED BY CALLING THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S OPERATIONS CENTER AT 202-647-1512. USAID/OFDA'S FAX NUMBERS ARE: 202-216-3706/3707.

17. MINIMIZE CONSIDERED. POWELL

File name	Notice (Cable) Date	Effective Date	Editorial Revision Date	ADS CD No.	Remarks
iu2_0302_013003_cd30	11/2002	11/2002	N/A	ADS CD 30	New – replaces Series 200 IU 01- 06